

Section 5.—Imports and Exports by Degree of Manufacture, by Origin and by Purpose

Analyses of Canada's trade, from the angle of degree of manufacture of imports and exports with leading countries, are of value to the student of economic relationships because they present, in summary form, details with significant meaning in the complementary relationship of manufacturing and commerce between continents and countries.

The data of Tables 15 and 17 have been specially tabulated to show at a glance this information for all countries of any importance that trade with Canada. Table 16, on the other hand, gives historical statistics that clearly indicate the fluctuations in imports for home consumption of important raw materials used in Canadian manufacture, irrespective of their source. In a broad way, the data reflect the development of Canadian manufactures, although the industrial expansion for the purposes of war must be borne in mind in using the figures for the past decade.

15.—Imports and Exports according to Degree of Manufacture, by Countries and Continents, 1949

Country	Imports			Domestic Exports		
	Raw Materials	Partly Manufactured	Fully or Chiefly Manufactured	Raw Materials	Partly Manufactured	Fully or Chiefly Manufactured
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
United Kingdom and Other Commonwealth Countries						
United Kingdom.....	7,703,943	31,221,719	268,524,138	347,443,047	198,089,679	159,423,000
Ireland ¹	3,899	—	66,696	4,768,402	1,550,040	2,733,417
Aden.....	883,653	—	—	353	12,380	44,161
Africa—						
British East.....	1,526,011	2,983,308	1,584,532	1,282	188,281	1,540,340
British South ²	1,247,661	655,714	2,017,391	18,186,846	6,922,290	53,171,441
Southern Rhodesia.....	380,019	413,807	4,366	9,503	870,494	1,784,606
British West—						
Gold Coast.....	6,588,240	120,346	—	—	—	1,489,348
Nigeria.....	2,591,627	—	1,200	—	—	1,067,720
Bermuda.....	6,512	42,825	94,790	746,150	139,989	2,730,046
British East Indies—						
India ³	3,408,912	1,042,426	22,974,994	22,972,577	5,597,099	62,077,685
Ceylon.....	1,729,959	3,745	9,901,542	7,596	9,370	2,142,438
British Malaya.....	11,055,147	5,022,236	110,105	53,359	144,057	5,239,456
British Guiana.....	8,961,371	12,634,736	758,948	369,270	75,321	5,231,412
British Honduras.....	172,110	37,234	85,810	2,078	765	597,430
British West Indies—						
Barbados.....	—	4,574,250	2,505,408	491,608	525,202	3,996,077
Jamaica.....	1,171,406	14,119,340	1,285,828	617,464	153,256	8,261,954
Trinidad and Tobago.....	5,261,242	8,782,996	530,816	1,405,322	412,345	10,507,067
Bahamas.....	306,452	—	511,233	376,252	92,785	1,798,865
Leeward and Windward Islands.....	171,188	23,305	102,910	215,842	281,465	4,017,794
Hong Kong.....	478,241	818,986	1,692,038	381,847	502,849	9,214,501
Malta.....	6,052	743	14,813	3,698,196	126,798	79,653
Newfoundland ⁴	508,383	36,516	372,705	1,636,806	134,064	7,457,791
Oceania—						
Australia.....	9,402,735	10,159,004	7,866,790	63,400	9,533,112	25,766,753
Fiji.....	6,734	7,941,472	49,015	188,887	323,632	85,259
New Zealand.....	7,085,335	1,728,954	95,871	394,118	1,755,116	12,339,585
Totals, United Kingdom and Other Commonwealth Countries⁵.....	70,682,916	102,388,897	321,157,003	404,030,205	227,501,361	383,490,882

For footnotes, see end of table.